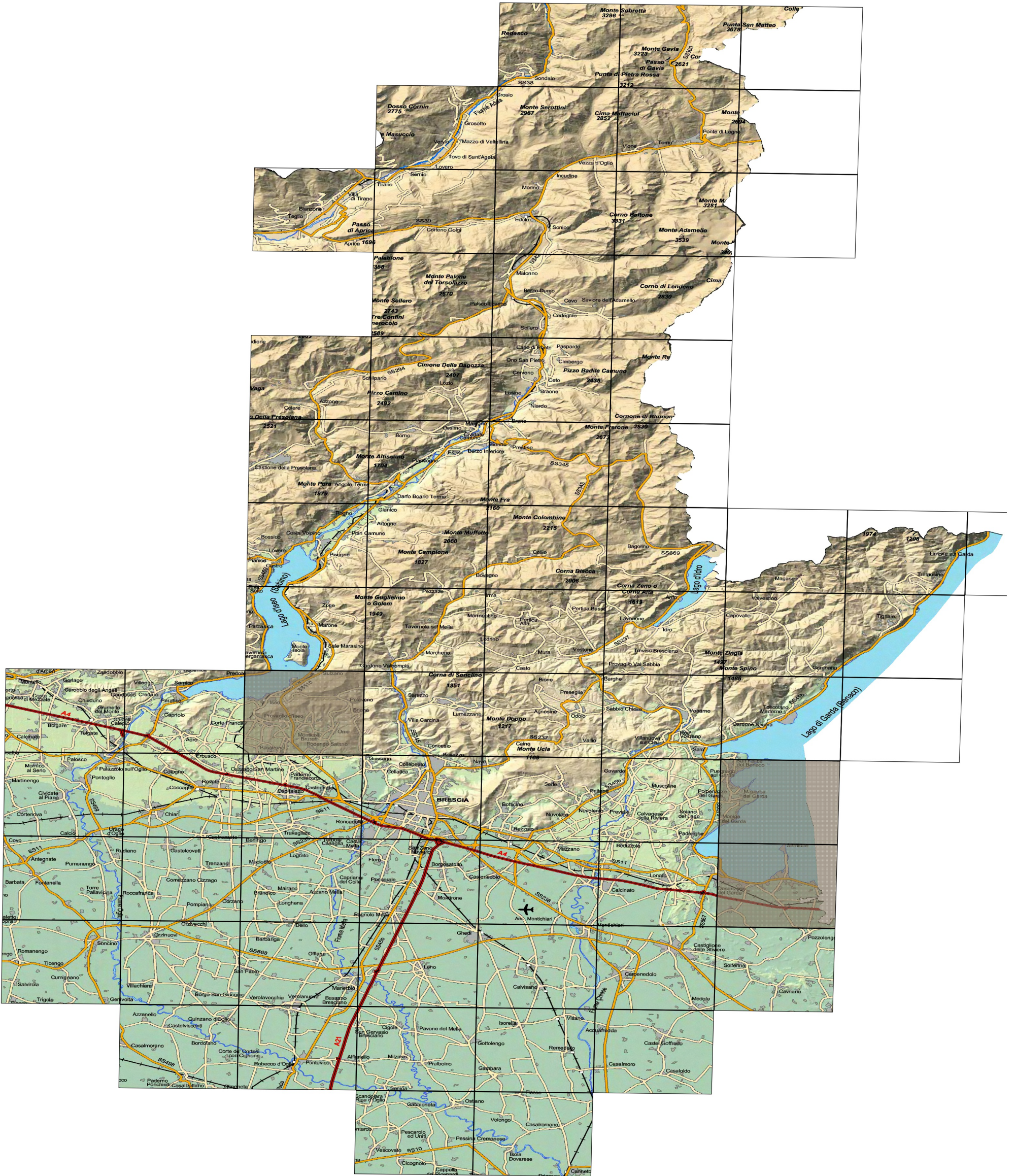




Strolaga minore