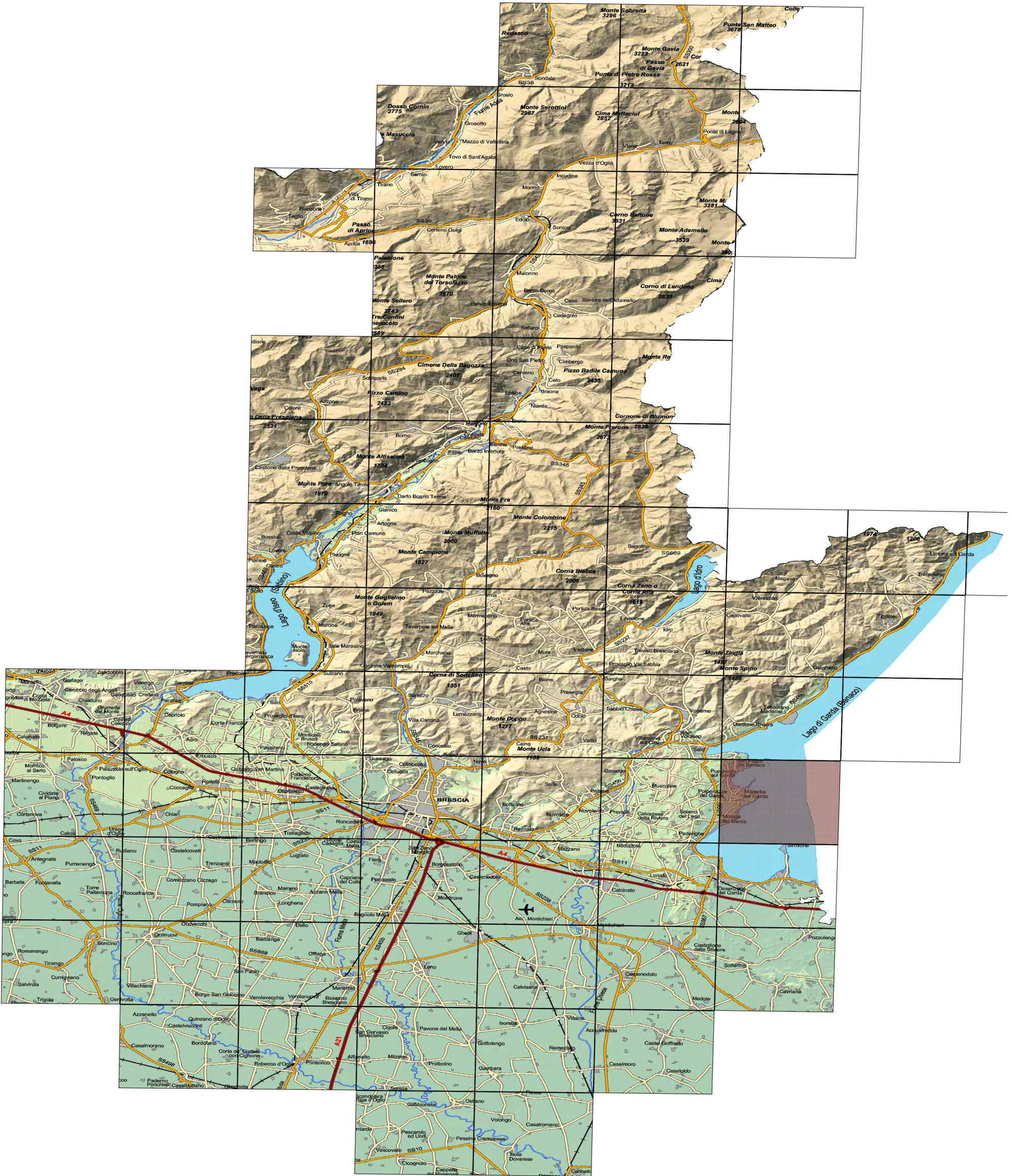




Strolaga maggiore