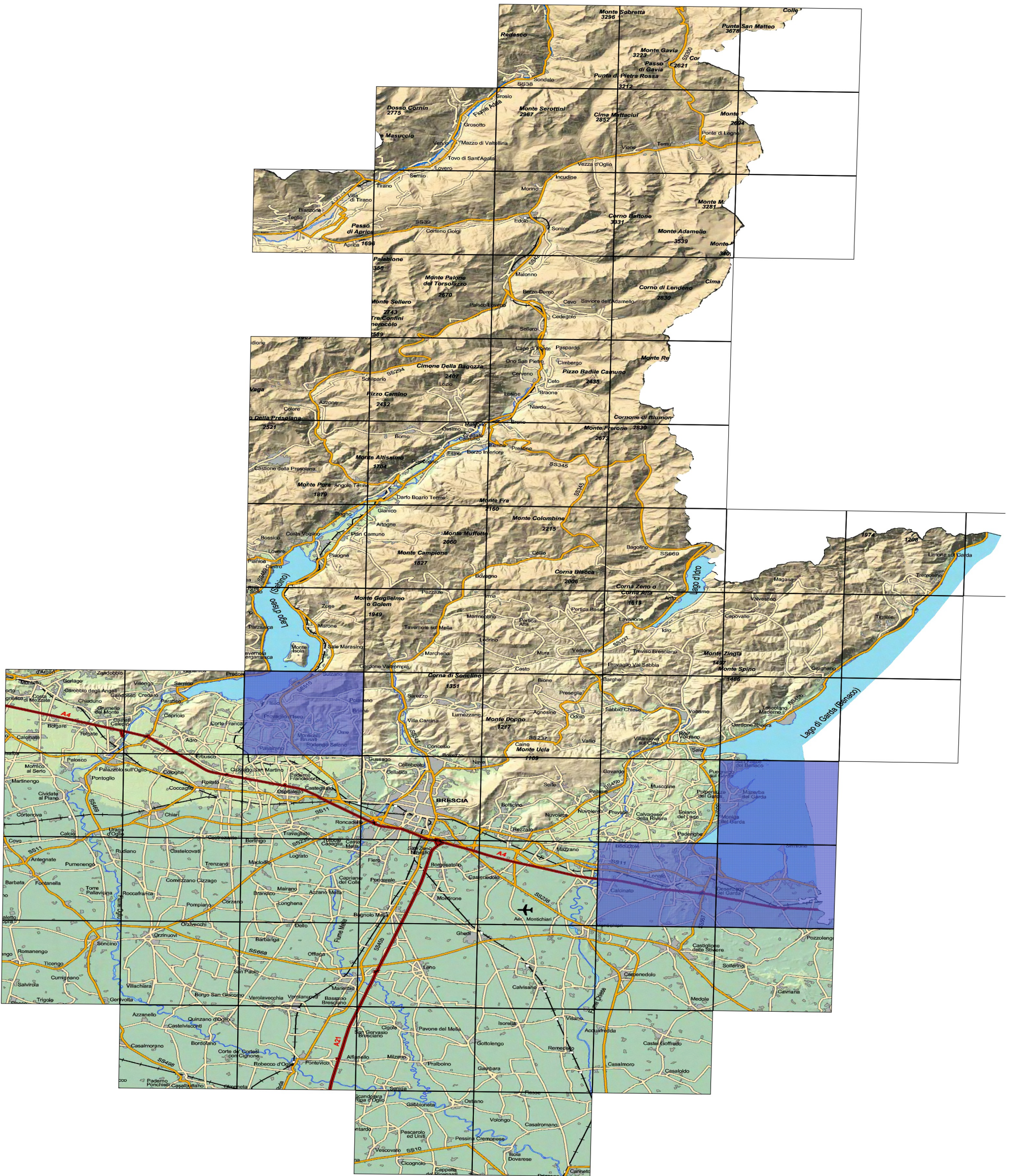




Gabbiano reale nordico