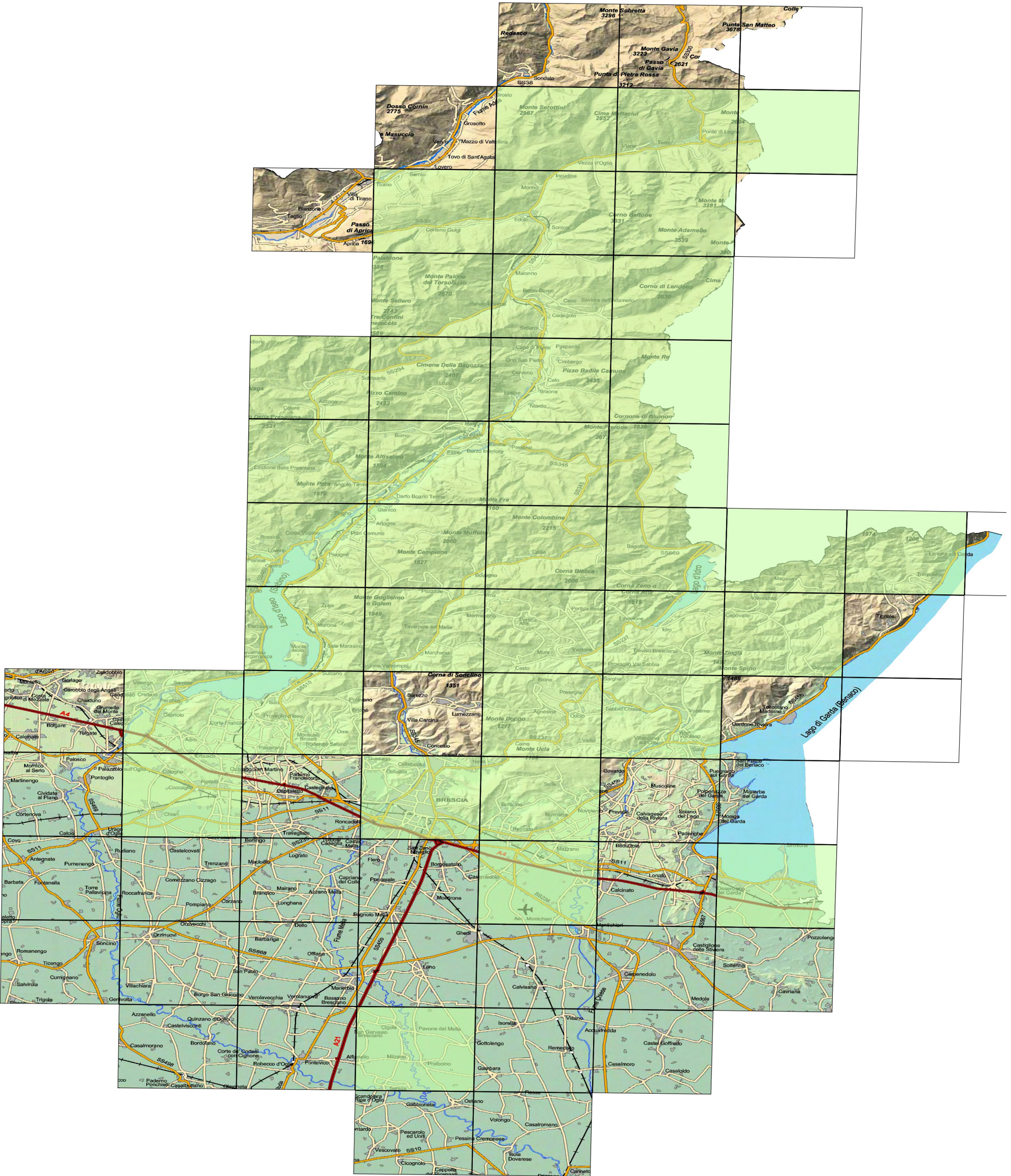




Cincia mora