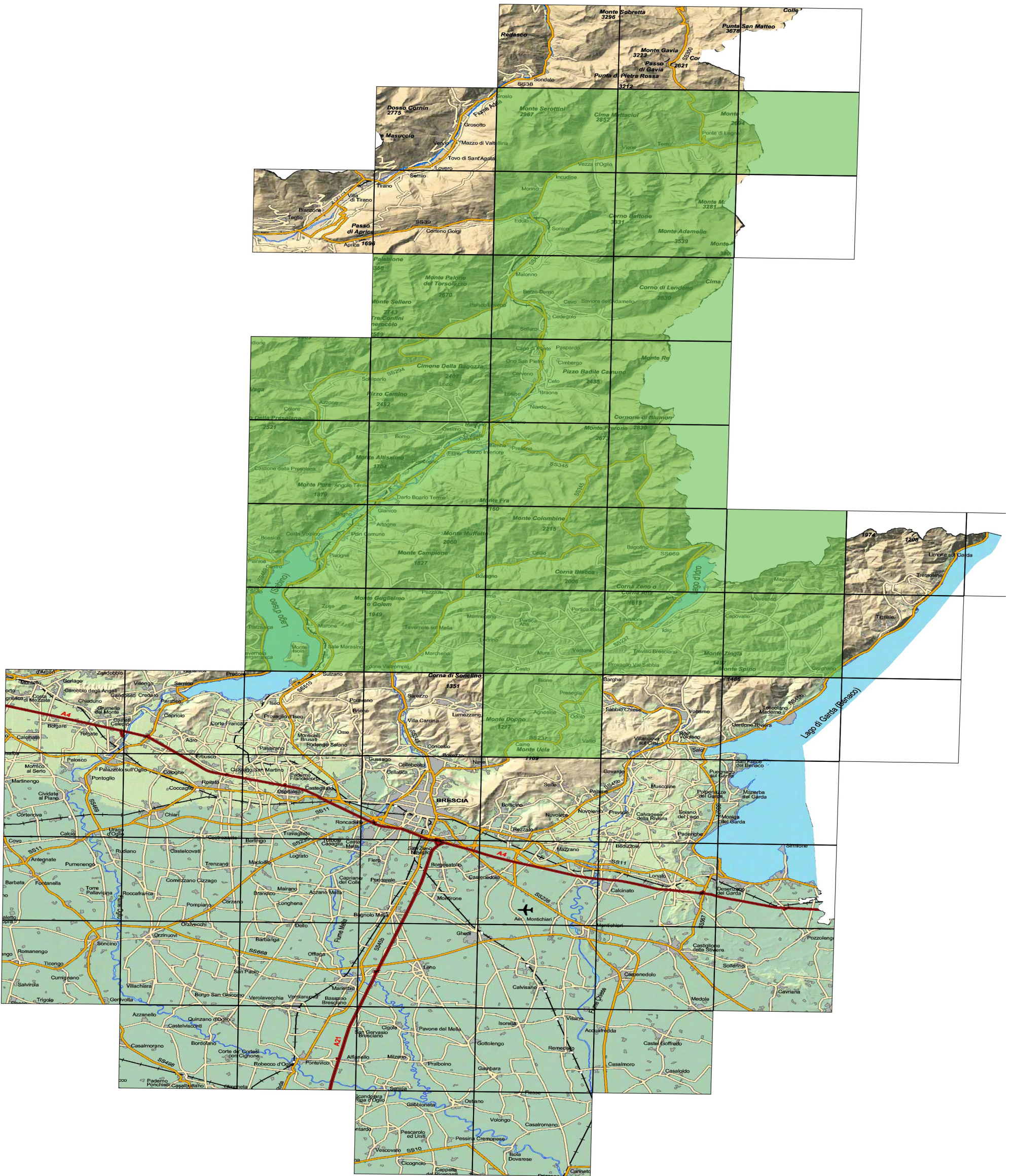




Cincia dal ciuffo