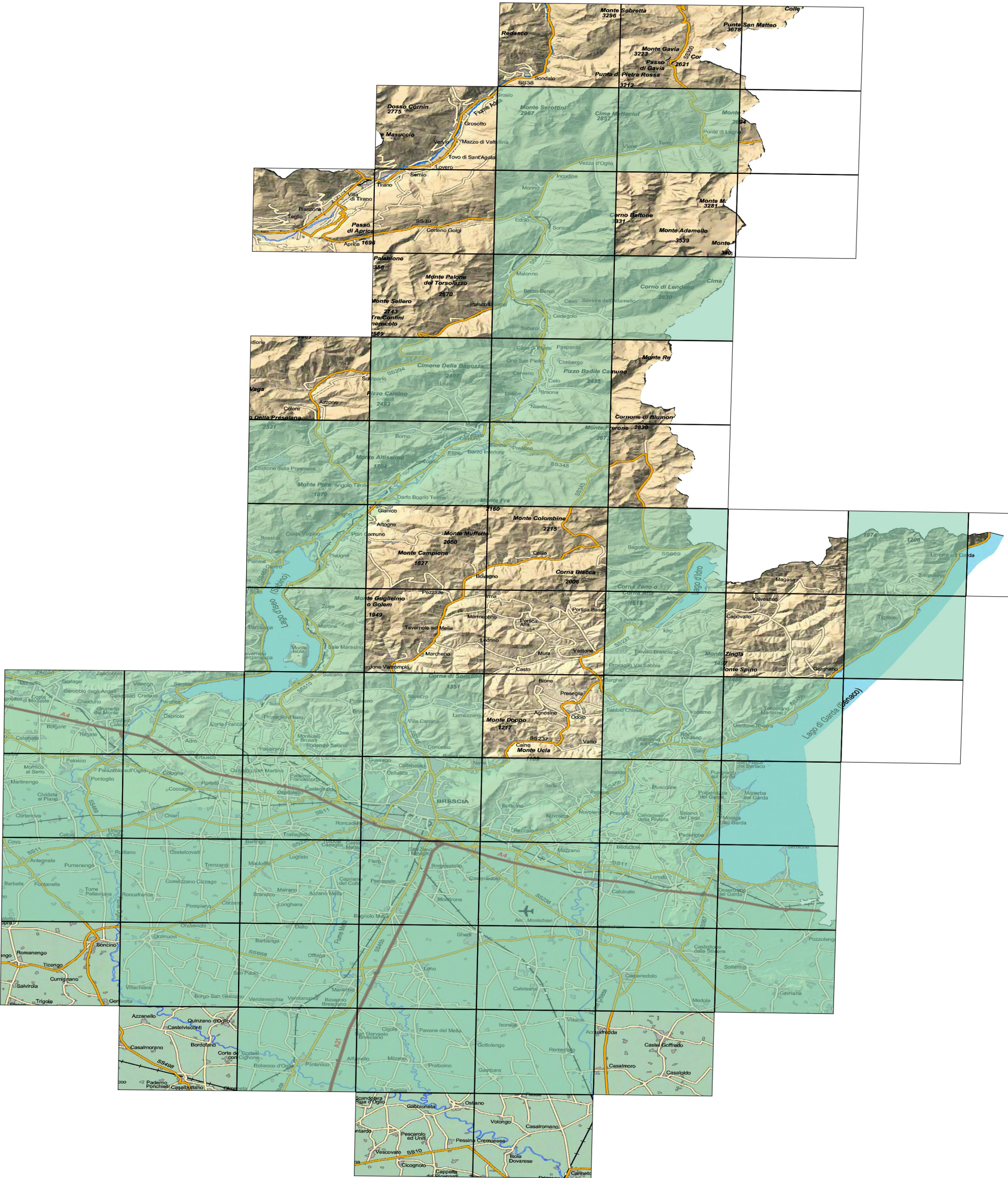




Ballerina gialla