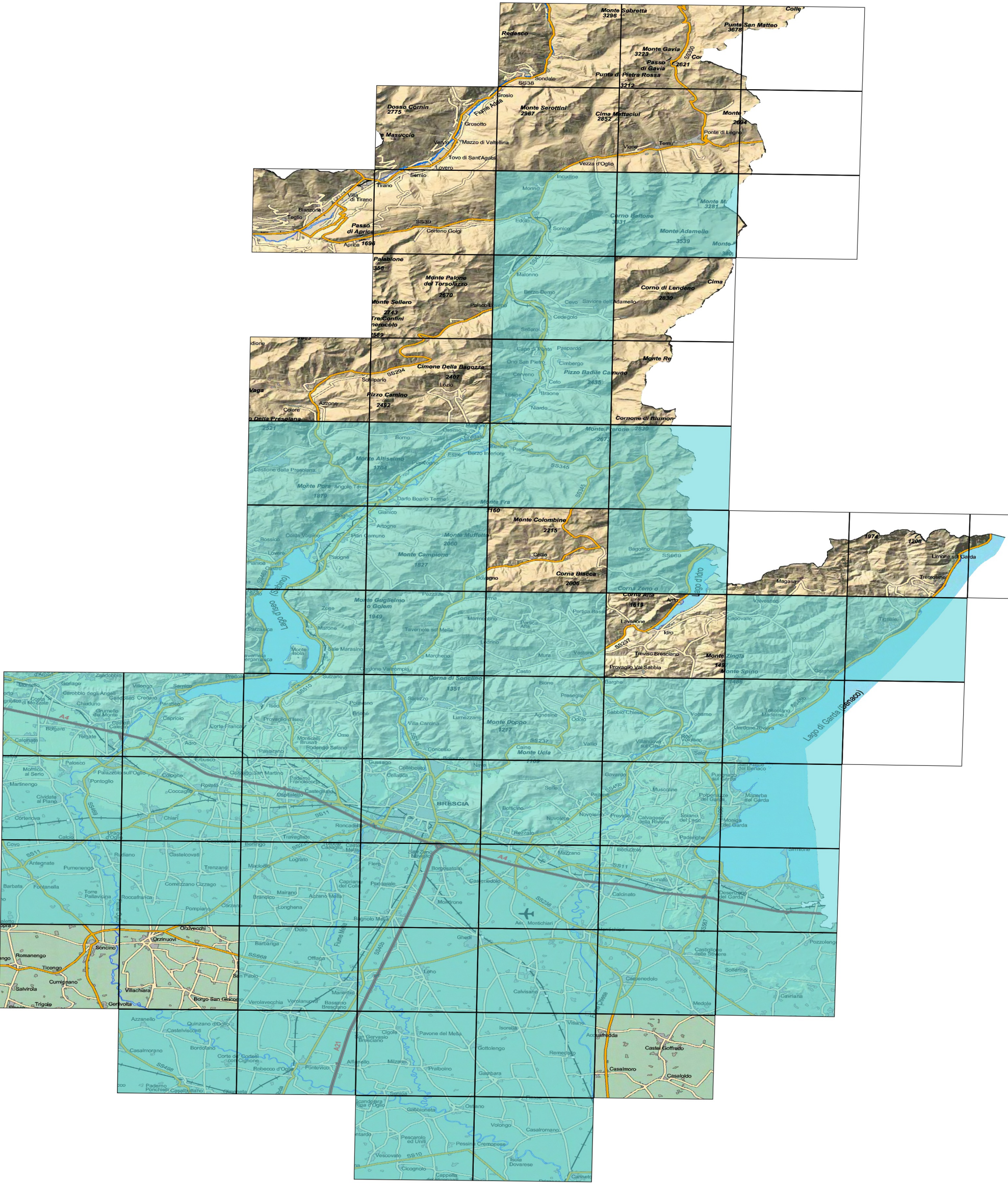




Ballerina bianca